

# Smart Monitoring using IOT for Sustainable Development in Food Safety

Balachandar.A<sup>1</sup>, Shahin.K<sup>2</sup>, Kanimozhi.R<sup>3</sup>

PG Scholar<sup>1,2,3</sup>, Department of Computer Science and Engineering

IFET College of Engineering, Villupuram

**Abstract** — In this world there is no resolution for safety, even in normal food truck also there is no system for monitoring the food items automatically. This system possesses the self-monitoring capability of food items and automatically discovering and notifying the consumer of the need to replace the food items with slight human intervention. The device which got to be good enough to acknowledge our wants. The technology of (IOT) within the food business helps to cut back the chance of food health problem occurrence. In our system the food safety mechanically discover the load of the product, any gas outflow and any changes within the level of the liquid during a instrumentation using many sensors are accustomed screen key generation condition shipping time and most noteworthy temperatures. Such Sensors are load cell sensor, gas sensor, ultrasonic sensor and coolant then the system can mechanically inform the Producer about the status of the food safety through short alert message using GSM mobile network. A factual time sensors that have the power to watch the temperature of a product from the time it leaves a farm to the instant it leaves the supermarket store. By making sure that everyone items inside a supply chain are properly optimized with reference to safety, tracking, and traceability, the chance of dangerous food reaching customers is considerably reduced.

**Keywords-Food truck, load cell sensor, gas sensor, ultrasonic sensor and GSM**

## I. INTRODUCTION

**“TO EAT IS A STIPULATION, BUT TO EAT INTELLIGENTLY IS AN ART.”**

The essential for any living form is food, water, air. Food provides the energy for you to function, to change, to think, to breed and healing our body, primarily if we don't eat we die. But to eat irrationally is an art, getting the right balance between measure, value and the grouping of protein, carbohydrates, fats, minerals and vitamins, good crabs, bad crabs, good fats and bad fats, it's not only an art it is a science. As in today's circumstances, most of the people are employed and have excited schedule all the day. These entire factors have been considered for the food safety. The food safety is employed to measure its contents spontaneously and if there are any modifications in the Content, it sends an SMS via GSM. It uses sensors like load

cell, ultrasonic and gas sensor and coolant to discover and monitor these contents and sends consumer notification via GSM mobile network. To detect and monitor its contents and sends user a notice via GSM mobile network. It utilizes load cell sensor for estimating the heaviness of the items ultrasonic dimension sensor for estimating the dimension of the fluid in a compartment and gas sensor for monitoring the outflow of gas and changes within the container will be sent to the user mobile phone via GSM mobile network.

Then the agent could be a bright yellow or green liquid that mixes with the water in container to stay the radiators from heating are sent to the shopper mobile phone via GSM mobile network. Since this proposal uses sensors for the automatic monitoring, it saves more time of the people using it. It uses GSM technique for the notification of insufficient products to the user mobile, this would be very supportive for the user because they may need not go to shop for each and every product that run off. Instead they can shop when it sends an alarm message, thus it needs no manual monitoring.

## II. RELATED WORK

The primary function of this food safety defines the environment and practice that protect the standard of food to stop contamination and food diseases. The way to cut back the food safety risks by using of coolant and sensors like load cell, ultrasonic, gas sensor to find and monitor its contents and sends consumer a notification via GSM mobile network.

This module is able to remotely educate the client about the low substances. It also facilitates purchase of the occasional food items from an online vendor. The link to the vendor is incorporated inside the notification that is sent to the client via SMS (Short Message Service) and email. This module also helps to avoid wastage of foodstuff as the user is continuously aware of the contents and can proactively take measures to prevent wastage. It is designed for managing food items stored in it. More significantly, it can perform other roles such as dietary control, eating routine analysis.

### III. EXISTING SYSTEM

There are convinced options regulating the method of the current system. The difficulties of the current system are listed below.

- Only manual watching is feasible.
- No coolants are used to inform about the product.
- Quantity of the product can't be measured by the consumer.

### IV. PROPOSED SYSTEM

The proposed system, Design of Food Container overcomes the difficulties of the current system.

- The proposed design aims to implement a food safety system, that is simple to use and efficient for the consumer.
- It is capable of notifying it producer about the activities going on inside food container.
- If the food items weight is below the threshold value, notifications are send to the consumer mobile.

### V. ARCHITECTURE

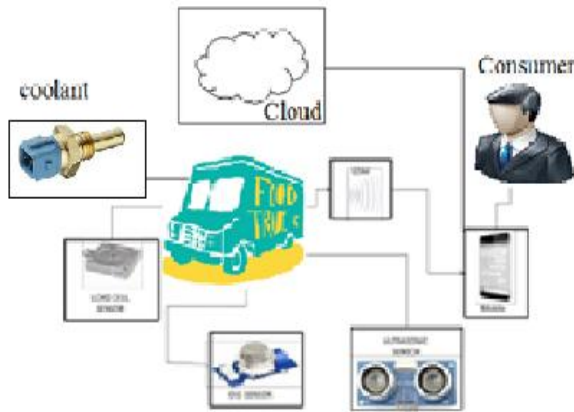


Fig 1 System Architecture

#### Load Cell Sensor:

A heap cell may be a electrical device that's utilized to deliver an electrical flag whose greatness is lawfully cherish the ability being calculable. This electronic flag are often a voltage amendment, current modification or repetition amendment contingent upon the sort of burden cell and hardware utilize. The electrical flag yield is frequently within the request of satiny low variety of milli-volts.

#### Ultrasonic Sensor:

Ultrasonic distance sensors area unit meant to live distance between the supply and target exploitation inaudible waves. we have a tendency to use inaudible waves as a result of their fairly actual across short distances and don't cause disturbances as they're supersonic to human ear. . HC-SR04 may be a usually used

module for non contact removes feminine cycle for separations from 2cm to 400cm. It uses measuring instrument (like balmy and dolphins) to live distance with high exactness and stable readings It consist an inaudible transmitter, receiver and feedback loop. The transmitter transmits short bursts that get reflected by target and unit gotten by the recipient. The time distinction among transmission and gathering of unsounded signals is calculated. Exploitation the speed of noise and Speed = Distance/Time equation, the house between the availability and target area unit usually merely calculated.

#### Gas Sensor:

The gas sensing element module incorporates a steel skeleton underneath that a identifying half is housed. This detective work part is exposed to current through associating leads. This current is thought as warming current through it the gases moving toward the distinguishing half get ionizing and square measure eaten by the recognizing component. This changes the resistance of the sensor that adjusts the worth of this going out of it. once a gas interrelates with this sensing element its initial ionizing into its constituents and is then adsorbate by the sensor. This surface assimilation creates an imminent modification on the component that is sent to the processor unit through output pins in sort of current.

#### Coolant Sensor:

The tip of the CTS is maybe placed right next to the engine agent. The device works by menstruation the temperature that is being given off by the thermostat and/or the fluid itself. The temperature is then sent to the on-board system.

#### Global System for Mobile Communication:

GSM may be a digital mobile telecommunication system that's wide employed in Europe and alternative components of the globe. Gsm utilizes a variety of your tdma and is that the most generally used of the 3 digital wireless telecommunication technologies (TDMA, GSM, and CDMA). GSM electronic equipment is introduced to rectify the most limitation of the dial up electronic equipment supported its acceptance of a sim card. it's nearly similar to a mobile communication system as works over a membership to a portable administrator. From the portable administrator point of view a gsm electronic equipment appearance rather likes a itinerant. victimization the transmission and reception pins, a electronic equipment will receive and send the messages and it may well be interfaced with the computer or to a microcontroller. This property makes the electronic equipment to exist during a relevant position on embedded applications.

## VI. RESULTS

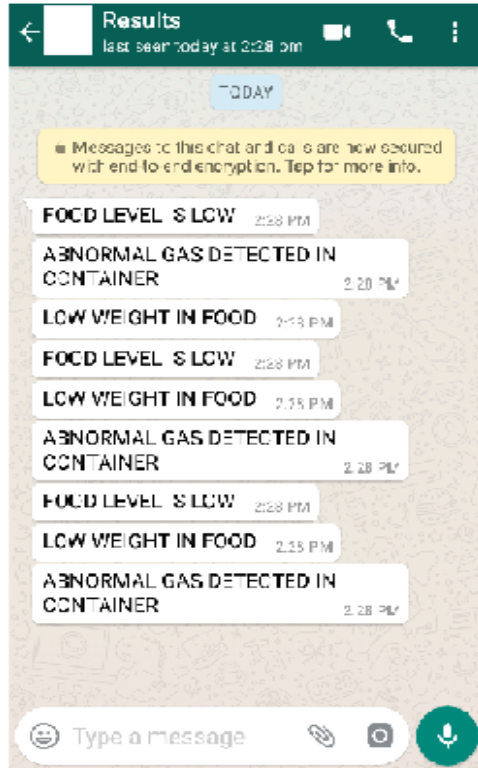


Fig 2: Indications in mobile

Normally in any standard food truck, solely manual observance is finished whereas in sensible food truck everything is finished mechanically. Initially, the load of the merchandise is measured once the usage of the merchandise load is once more measured and checked against the edge price. If the worth went below the edge value, it sends a SMS via GSM. Level of the liquid is measured and once the usage if it went below the edge price, it sends a SMS via GSM. Finally if there's any outflow of gas or gas from the rotten vegetables and fruits, it monitors and sends an SMS to the user.

## VII. CONCLUSION

This idea has given Pine Tree State a chance to style, code, and take a look at and styles an application. During

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this paper, we have a tendency to introduce a completely unique IoT design able to track and trace agriculture from the sector through the availability chain and in food process environments. we have a tendency to planned to use the IoT technologies to create the food provision safety following system, analyzed the operating principles and elements of the system and thru a series of calculation, obtained the point, production, and safety data regarding the target food merchandise. This innovation has helped USA to figure with RaspberryPi3, Rasbian and python. Further, this has helped USA knowing additional regarding sensors and its operating.

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