

Depression: Its Causes and Treatment –A Review

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Abstract - Depression is the biggest sickness and can be the maximum focused factor of studies for researchers in India. India proving numerous elements of this common disorder. People may be sad and concerned of their life because of conditions going on of their life which includes checks, problems with own family or friends, monetary problems, fitness troubles. If the emotions of unhappiness move on for weeks or months and affect their lives each day, then someone may also have despair. Symptoms of melancholy in humans are feeling grumpy, problem sound asleep, feeling vain or responsible. Here, in this Research Paper, we can evaluate melancholy with various components. The search for extended know-how of the causes of depression, and the improvement of additional effective treatments is especially enormous. Clinical and pre-scientific research recommends strain as a key mediator inside the pathophysiology of depression.

Key Words: Depression, Treatment, Antidepressant, Remedy.

1. INTRODUCTION

Most people feel depressed now and again. Losing a friend or family member, finding terminated from a line of work, going through a separation, and other tough spots can lead an individual to feel miserable, forlorn, terrified, apprehensive, or restless. Depression is something other than pity. It meddles with day by day life and causes torment for you and each and every individual who thinks often about you. It's a typical ailment, however an intense one. The expression "sorrow" frequently describes sensations of being pitiful, debilitate, miserable, bad tempered, unmotivated, just as an overall absence of interest or delight throughout everyday life. At the point when these sentiments keep going for a brief timeframe, it could be known as a passing instance of "the blues." But it's probably going to be a burdensome problem when they keep going for over about fourteen days and meddle with standard every day exercises[1].

We depict depression in radical conduct terms, underlining the events on which the term is utilized and deemphasizing any basic unitary infection, physiological, or enthusiastic state to which the term alludes. Depression comes from the Late Latin word depressare and the old style Latin word deprimere. Depression in youth is a typical emotional wellness infection with predominance of 4–5% in mid to late pre-adulthood. It is a significant danger factor for self destruction and can likewise prompt social and instructive impedances. Therefore, recognizing and treating this issue is

critical. General specialists and essential consideration suppliers are every now and again the first line of contact for teenagers in quite a while of pain and can be critical to distinguish emotional wellness issues among these patients. They can work with early distinguishing proof of discouragement, start treatment and allude the youths for emotional well-being experts [2]. Make an ideal and exact determination of melancholy in puberty and a right differential conclusion from other mental issues, because of the repetitive idea of this condition and its relationship with helpless scholastic execution, utilitarian weakness and risky associations with guardians, kin and companions[2].

According to WHO, depression shall become the second large disorder in terms of oppression in the future already one out of every twelve men, and five women have depression. Not only adults, but two percent of school children and five percent of teenagers are also affected by depression, and most of the cases are not identified. Depression has been the most common reason behind the rising demand for a psychiatrist, although the ordinary human approach is that all psychological problems are depression. The most common myth seen in the patient related to depression that it is because of some personality weakness or that one can cure it individually by medication or taking sedatives[3]. Depression is a typical mental problem that presents with discouraged disposition, loss of interest or joy, diminished energy, sensations of blame or low self-esteem, upset rest or craving, and helpless focus. Roughly, 350 million individuals are right now living with gloom. It is the fourth driving reason for incapacity around the world. Its lifetime predominance was one out of five ladies and one out of ten men[4]. Post pregnancy anxiety is the exceptional, supported, and periodically weakening melancholy that numerous ladies experience following labor. It is assessed that upwards of 10 to 15 percent of all ladies experience some type of post pregnancy anxiety, which onsets inside 90 days of conveyance. Breastfeeding ladies should know about taking just certain antidepressants[5]. Depression is one of the ultimate natural psychological disorders. Likewise, 15% of the population suffering at least one period of depression in advanced countries in their lifetime. The relationship between the mother and the child in childhood has been exposed to play an important role in neurodevelopment and nature feedback in adulthood. Parental care in early life is combining with advanced biological behavior and psychological advancement and subsequently raises social adjustment. Experience, unfortunately, events like maternal

separation in the initial stages of life have negativity on behavior and brain improvement and probably move as a risk factor for a psychological disorder like adulthood. Monoamine, serotonin or 5-hydroxytryptamine (5-HT) they are important neurotransmitters in the path physiology of depression disorder and are also associate in the mechanism of action which is used in antidepressant[6].

Examine in both animal and analytic models have presented that serotonin deficiency plays a role in depression in the CNS(central nervous system).5HT-3 receptors influence various biological and neurological processes such as aggression, anxiety, appetite, cognition, learning, memory, mood, and thermoregulation. Studies advise that the 5-HT3 receptor, as an ion channel ligand, is present in brain development and maturation. 5HT3 receptors are extensively located in the CNS and control different functions and various brain processes. The early studies fine represent that the 5-HT3 receptor antagonists were ondansetron and tropisetron, possessed antidepressant-like properties in an animal model of depression. Nonetheless, the specific components that are engaged with the stimulant like impact of tropisetron have not been completely resolved. Adenylyl cyclase (AC) is a catalyst that changes ATP over to cAMP [17, 18]. Various investigations have shown that AC is associated with the pathophysiology of discouragement [19, 20]. Platelet AC movement has been displayed to go about as a natural marker for the assessment of the burdensome state. This depends on the way that individuals with a background marked by melancholy have lower levels of platelet AC action. Forskolin is one of the AC agonists that increment the development of intracellular cAMP. Past investigations have showed that forskolin can be considered as a specialist with potential stimulant impact. Taking into account that tropisetron applied a stimulant like impact and furthermore inclusion of AC in the pathophysiology of misery, the current examination is intended to assess the conceivable association of AC in the energizer like impact of tropisetron on a mouse model of MS-instigated discouragement. Specialists were infused one hour before the conduct tests[6].

1.1 Types of depression

Burdensome sickness comes in various structures, similarly as numerous different diseases.

i. Major depression is showed by a mix of indications that meddle with the capacity to work, rest, eat and appreciate once pleasurable exercises. These impairing scenes of gloom can happen once, twice, or a few times in a lifetime[3]. Major depressive problem, or clinical discouragement, happens when an individual has at least one major depressive scenes. One occasion gets the finding—"Major Depressive Problem (single scene)"— while at least two scenes are renamed as

"Major Depressive Issue (Intermittent)". Depressive problems are oftentimes undetected. A few subtypes of depressive issue included: Abnormal wretchedness, melancholic sadness, maniacal major gloom, mental despondency, occasional emotional issue, dysthymia, depressive behavioral condition, and post birth anxiety. Post pregnancy anxiety is the exceptional, supported, and periodically weakening melancholy that numerous ladies experience following labor. It is assessed that upwards of 10 to 15 percent of all ladies experience some type of post pregnancy anxiety, which onsets inside 90 days of conveyance. Breastfeeding ladies should know about taking just certain antidepressants[5].

ii. Dysthymia, a less severe type of depression, involves long-term, chronic symptoms that do not disable but keep you from functioning at "full steam" or from feeling good. Sometimes people with dysthymia also experience major depressive episodes

Persistent depressive disorder, or PDD, Is a type of depression that usually maintains for at least two years. Although it's miles much less severe than most important despair, it involves the same signs; sad temper blended with low electricity, bad appetite or overeating, and insomnia or oversleeping. It can display up as strain, irritability, and mild anhedonia that is the incapability to derive satisfaction from most activities[1].

iii. Manic-depressive or bipolar isn't nearly as normal as other sorts of depressive ailments. It includes cycles of depression and elation or mania. Sometimes the mood switches are dramatic and speedy; however, most often they're sluggish. When within the depressed cycle, one may have any or all different signs and symptoms of a depressive illness. When within the manic cycle, any or all signs and symptoms listed under mania can be skilled. Mania regularly impacts thinking, judgment, and social behavior in ways that could cause serious issues and embarrassment[3].

2. PREVALENCE OF DEPRESSION

WHO estimates that of the 322 million human beings affected with depression international, the following is the region-wise share?

Southeast Asia Region 27%

Western Pacific Region 21%

Eastern Mediterranean Region 16%

Region of the Americas 15%

European Region 12%

African area 9%

Depression is with the aid of some distance greater not unusual in girls everywhere in the international. However, if we see the occurrence of depressive disorders via a percent of the populace, girls in the African Region and Region of the Americas exceed the sector figure of 5.2% of girls tormented by depressive issues.

Globally, depression is most commonplace in the age organization of 60-sixty four years in ladies as well as men.

As in line with the Global Burden of Disease Study 2015, the prevalence of despair by way of a percentage of the population in the African Region and Region of the Americas some distance exceeds the sector average of 4 % [7].

3. INDIAN SCENARIO

Mental health has been recognized as a country of nicely-being in which the man or woman realizes his or her own abilities, can deal with the normal stresses of lifestyles, can work productively and fruitfully, and is capable of contributing to his or her community.

In India, joint family device aid keeps absorbing many ill effects of disorder and offers stable environments for shaping and developing lifestyles and character traits. This guide is gradually diminishing due to urbanization and industrialization and the migration of young humans to urban regions. Because of the strain and pressure of existence; unemployed teens; and disturbed intercourse ratio; mental problems are on the rise. ICMR has mentioned extreme mental morbidity starting from 4.6 to fourteen.1/one thousand. As in keeping with Ganglia (2000), the prevalence price of affective disorders in India is 34/1000 populace at danger. Prevalence prices are notably higher in city regions compared to rural regions, girls as compared to adult males, and nuclear households as compared to joint families.

Due to sizeable social stigma and social discrimination human beings do now not even expose the sickness to the close to and dear ones till they emerge as unmanageable. Existing mental health offerings are alas lacking in India- much less than one psychiatrist is to be had for each three lakh populace in India and 1 in keeping with million in rural regions. Even the to be had offerings for mental problems are being poorly utilized- almost two-thirds of persons with recognized intellectual problems never are searching for help from health experts and maximum customers make use of the services of different corporations and lodge to dangerous practices- maintain on touring religion healers and postpone the remedy until the condition deteriorates which compels them to are trying to find remedy from established government establishments. 'Mental Health Literacy' wishes to be constructed up strongly in the community to scale up the utilization of to be had mental health offerings and to lessen the remedy gap.

In India, a total of 56,675,969 cases of depression have been identified using WHO with an occurrence of 4, 5% of the populace. The fitness loss/ Disease Burden quantities to 10,050,411 Total Years Lived with Disability and 7.1% of total YLD [7].

4. SYMPTOMS OF DEPRESSION

Not everyone who is depressed or manic revel in every symptom. Some may also experience some signs and symptoms. Also, the severity of signs may vary with individuals.

A depression sign includes:

- Feelings of unhappiness or unhappiness

- Irritability or frustration
- Loss of interest or delight in normal sports
- Reduced sex drive
- Insomnia or excessive sound asleep
- Changes in appetite — melancholy often reasons reduced appetite and weight reduction, but in some human beings, it reasons elevated cravings for meals and weight advantage
- Agitation or restlessness — for example, pacing, hand-wringing, or an incapacity to take a seat still
- Irritability or indignant outbursts
- Slowed wondering, talking, or frame movements
- Indecisiveness, distractibility, and reduced awareness
- Fatigue, tiredness, and loss of electricity — even small tasks may additionally appear to require quite a few attempts
- Feelings of worthlessness or guilt, fixating on beyond failures or blaming yourself while matters are not going proper
- Trouble wondering, concentrating, making selections, and remembering matters
- Frequent thoughts of death, dying, or suicide
- Crying spells for no apparent purpose
- Unexplained physical troubles, along with returned ache or headaches Depression impacts absolutely everyone in one-of-a-kind methods, so signs and symptoms as a result of melancholy range from character to person. Inherited tendencies, age, gender, and cultural background all play a role in how despair can also affect you.

4.1 Depression symptoms in children and teens

Common signs of depression may be a bit distinctive in youngsters and teens than they may be in adults.

- In younger kids, signs and symptoms of despair may include sadness, irritability, hopelessness, and fear.
- Symptoms in teenagers and teens may additionally encompass anxiety, anger, and avoidance of social interplay.
- Changes in wondering and sleep are commonplace symptoms of melancholy in young people and adults but are not as commonplace in younger kids.
- In youngsters and teenagers, despair frequently occurs at the side of conduct problems and different mental health conditions, which include tension or attention-deficit/hyperactivity sickness (ADHD).
- Schoolwork can also suffer in kids who are depressed [8].

5. CAUSES OF DEPRESSION

5.1. Genetic Causes of Depression

In current years, the aggregate of advances in our understanding of human genomic variation and cost-powerful genotyping techniques have led to amazing increase in molecular genetic studies of despair and other "complex" psychiatric phenotypes. These studies generally have a look at whether unique alleles or genotypes are associated with the phenotype of hobby. Until lately, genetic studies of melancholy targeted largely on candidate genes, or genes hypothesized to be implicated inside the neurobiology of depression. Some of the most typically studied candidate genes have been those regulating serotonin (5-HT) and dopamine (DA) neurotransmission, given the suspected involvement of those neurotransmitters within the pathophysiology of despair and the fact that these are objectives of antidepressant drugs. Unfortunately, maximum candidate gene studies were underpowered and replication of findings has been rare. More lately, the availability of DNA microarrays have enabled genomewide association studies (GWAS) that don't depend upon earlier hypotheses. The GWAS approach permits for the analysis of 1,000,000 or greater editions across the complete genome. The remaining goal of those genetic association studies is to improve diagnosis, prevention, and remedy via a nuanced knowledge of the genetic underpinnings of the ailment[9].

Much of what we understand approximately the genetic have an impact on scientific melancholy is based upon research that has been executed with equal twins. Identical twins are very beneficial to researchers given that they each have an exact equal genetic code. It has been located that after one same dual will become depressed the other can even increase medical depression about 76% of the time. When equal twins are raised aside from each other, they may each end up depressed about 67% of the time. Because both twins emerge as depressed at one of these excessive prices, the implication is that there may be a robust genetic impact. If it befall that once one twin turns into clinically depressed the other continually develops despair, then scientific despair could probable be totally genetic. However, due to the fact, the charge of each equal twin developing melancholy is not toward 100% this tells us that other matters impact someone's vulnerability to depression. These may additionally include environmental elements such as childhood stories, current stressors, worrying events, publicity to materials, medical ailments, and so forth[3].

5.2. Environmental Causes of Depression

Environmental reasons of melancholy consist of events consisting of stress, disturbing events, and formative year's problems. These are events that can manifest to all of us and

they occur all through our everyday lives. They are considered elements that are outside people. Some researchers talk to those occasions as sociological or psychosocial elements because they may be a "meeting" or "mixture" of activities that occur in society and the function and workings of human thoughts. Researchers have recognized for some time that the studies (occasions) we've in our lives can and do affect our intellectual fitness. Thoughts, feelings, and behaviors of humans are motivated using the previous reviews in their lives. These stories can consist of beyond relationships, formative years improvement, and beyond crises. The key to the development of clinical depression in a few humans seems to be how they react to the various environmental causes or elements in their regular lives.

- Stress
- Traumatic Events
- Childhood Difficulties
- Noise Pollution
- Natural And Catastrophic Disasters[10]

6. TREATMENT

Regardless of the medication that can be used to deal with despair, practitioners have turned out to be greater aware that particular ethnic organizations may have one-of-a-type responses and characteristic unique dangers for thing results than others[11].

6.1 Types of remedy: - Support: This can range from discussing sensible answers and viable reasons to teaching own family participants.

Psychotherapy

Also called speakme therapy, a few alternatives consist of one-to-one counseling and cognitive behavioral therapy (CBT)[12].

Psychotherapy is often called "talk therapy." There are diverse strategies for psychotherapy. Many therapists specialize in a particular sort of therapy to deal with depression, however from time to time they pull from more than one procedure to create an extra individualized remedy this is based on your precise remedy needs.

Interpersonal Therapy

The interpersonal remedy is based totally on the concept that depression may be associated with our relationships. Therefore, the intention of this kind of therapy is that will help you improve your relationship skills, such as becoming a higher communicator.

Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Cognitive-behavioral remedy (CBT) is a shape of talk remedy designed that will help you alternate any bad idea or conduct styles that may be contributing to or worsening your despair. This therapy is also typically short-term and makes a specialty of your present-day issues and learning new coping competencies.

Social Skills Training

Social abilities schooling teaches you a way to have interact with others extra effectively so that you could have healthy relationships. The intention is to enhance your communication skills and learn how to build a robust social network with others, which includes creating relationships primarily based on honesty and admire

Psychodynamic Therapy

The psychodynamic remedy is in the form of remedy regularly portrayed in films or popular culture. During those remedy classes, you learn how your depression can be related to stories, unresolved conflicts, or unhealed wounds. The therapist will assist you to cope with those troubles so you can flow forward in your lifestyle.

Supportive Counseling

Supportive counseling is much less structured than many alternative treatment plans and especially involves listening to you share whatever is for your thoughts. You are invited to talk approximately any issues you want and the therapist works with you to expose information and assist.

Behavioral Activation

Behavioral activation teaches you the way to set dreams and consist of extra satisfactory sports on your lifestyle. This remedy aims to keep away from.

Problem-Solving Therapy

Problem-solving therapy pursuits outline your maximum urgent issues, then publications you to give you a couple of approaches to triumph over them. The therapist compares all your alternatives and selects a great solution for you.

Family or Couples Therapy

Family or couples remedy may be taken into consideration when melancholy affects others in the household. This includes looking at each of your roles and expectations. This form of remedy additionally entails educating your cherished ones about melancholy and the way it impacts you.

Drug remedy: A medical doctor may also prescribe antidepressants[13].

6.2. Medication

Antidepressants can help deal with mild to severe despair. Several lessons of antidepressants are to be had:

- Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs)
- Monoamine oxidase inhibitors (MAOIs)
- Tricycle antidepressants
- Peculiar antidepressants

Selective serotonin and norepinephrine reuptake inhibitors (SNRIs)

Each elegance acts on a distinctive neurotransmitter or combination of neurotransmitters.

Raise any issues about antidepressants with a doctor, including any purpose to prevent taking the medication. Here, learn greater about antidepressants and how they can help.

6.3 Mechanism of Action (Moa): - Antidepressant drugs

Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs) are the drug treatments that increase the amount of the neurochemical

serotonin within the brain. As there, all implies the SSRIs paintings by using selectively inhibiting (blocking) serotonin reuptake inside the mind. This block happens at the synapse, the place in which thoughts cells (neurons) are related to each extraordinary. Serotonin is one of the chemical substances inside the mind that consists of messages in the course of those connections (synapses) from one neuron to each another. The SSRIs paintings through keeping serotonin discovered in immoderate concentrations inside the synapses. These tablets try this by using preventing the reuptake of serotonin once more into the sending nerve cellular. The reuptake of serotonin is accountable for turning off the manufacturing of recent serotonin. Therefore, the serotonin message keeps coming through. It is a notion that this, in turn, permits arousing cells that have been deactivated utilizing depression, thereby relieving the depressed character's signs. SSRIs have fewer factor effects than tricyclic antidepressants (TCAs) and monoamine oxidase inhibitors (MAOIs), which can be mentioned underneath. SSRIs do no longer engage with the chemical tyramine in meals, as do the MAOIs, and consequently do not require the dietary regulations of the MAOIs. Also, SSRIs do not purpose orthostatic hypotension and coronary heart-rhythm disturbances, similar to the TCAs do. Therefore, SSRIs are often the number one-line treatment for melancholy. Examples of SSRIs include fluoxetine (Prozac), paroxetine (Paxil), sertraline (Zoloft), citalopram (Celexa), fluvoxamine.

Medication aspect effects

SSRIs and SNRIs may have aspect consequences. A character may also experience:

- Nausea
- Constipation
- Diarrhea
- Low Blood Sugar
- Weight Loss
- A Rash sexual dysfunction[14]

6.3 Side effects for Prolong Treatment

According to statistics, as much as 50% of all adults who be afflicted by essential depression don't are searching for any assistance.

Aside from that, a few of those who do get help may revel in a relapse of their circumstance, making depressive episodes a lifelong infection.

Depression conditions the frame and the mind insure ways, making some of its symptoms crippling based totally on the severity of the disorder.

But even then, when melancholy is going untreated, resurfaces regularly, or certainly lasts longer than expected, it can have devastating outcomes which can damage people for years to come[15].

The antidepressants are important for the remedy of depressive episodes in the extreme phase whilst untreated signs are at their worst. With long-time period use, however, the mind units to paintings compensating for the drug-

brought about changes with a system he calls oppositional tolerance. The mind tries to re-set up its typical stability of manufacturing, release, and reuptake of neurotransmitters – as each device of the body does while its regular functioning has been disturbed. The concept is that if the drugs artificially jack up the mind's level of serotonin or norepinephrine, the neurobiology of the machine reacts with the aid of lowering its own manufacturing of the neurotransmitter. In other phrases, if antidepressant use maintains long sufficient, the brain will create a gadget to cancel out its impact. There is a possibility that antidepressant use itself might be causing the problem. There are specific neurobiological reactions that would account for the emergence of higher ranges of resistance to treatment. In addition, there's proof that stopping antidepressants in folks who do not respond to them can cause a reversal of symptoms because the brain compensates another time, this time for the withdrawal of the drugs. For a few people, but, preventing the drugs has no impact. They maintain to have ordinary despair. If antidepressant treatment is restored as a reaction, those sufferers can develop completely ordinary contamination. This is tardive dysphoria[3] (Depression – a Review Iyer K. and Khan z.A.) .Some of those outcomes might be irreversible.

Here are five of the lengthy-time period effects of melancholy on the mind and the body.

- Sleeping disorders
- Heart Disease
- Weight fluctuation and eating disorders
- Psychiatric disorders
- Social risks[15]

7. CONCLUSION

Nowadays, Depression is one of the most common disorders in primary care. The price of morbidity and mortality is higher because of Depression when it is left untreated. Most patients stricken by despair do not share that they're feeling depressed, but their unhappiness and anxiety explained all signs and symptoms. Although the development of depression is likely due to a combination of things, expertise the outcomes, possible triggers, and remedies of the disorder are essential for promoting the well-being of affected people. There is likewise a need to observe the route of depressive issues present within the world to determine the want and duration of continuation remedy. Prevention, early prognosis, and remedy of depression in youth should be considered worldwide goals, and the implementation of straightforward, powerful, and fee-conscious techniques for reaching such functions is essential. Amongst those targets, prevention is of utter significance and has to be a priority when defining political strategies and governmental programs associated with mental fitness. Studies should also

evaluate the cost-effective models of treatment which can be easily used in the primary care setting to effectively treat depression.

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BIOGRAPHIES



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